by DEREK LANG.

In Vol.17/2 (No.76) of "India Post", Dr. S. Chowdhury mentioned the 5 paise surcharge which was raised on the 50P Postal Stationery envelopes as from March 1983. He advised us that many types and variations could be expected as the method of indicating the surcharge was left to local postmasters. How right he was!

Since Dr. Chowdhury's report, an interesting correspondence has been sent to us by Mr. R.C.Batia B.E., in which he makes some justifiable complaints against the P & T Dept. Briefly these are: (1) There were cases of confusion and the P.Os sold envelopes without a surcharge handstamp or other form of indication that the surcharge had been paid. A "Postage Due" fine was applied, thereby doubling the cost of the envelope which was received, if not trebling it in cases where the charge had in fact been paid. (2) Some envelopes purchased prior to the introduction of the surcharge also became liable to such a fine when they were posted, although they had in fact been purchased at the correct price of the time!

Following on the heels of the two foregoing reports, we have also received a letter and account, with illustrations, which runs to some 18 or more typed pages, from an 18-year-old Indian student (not yet a member of the I.S.C.). This is quite an amazing compilation on the subject and highlights the distinct possibility that many of these envelopes may pass unnoticed, or be destroyed, without an interesting piece of Indian Postal History being recorded properly. Well, that could have been the case if young Rajesh Pamnani had not applied himself diligently to the task! Our Editor confirms that this work is far too detailed and lengthy to record in "India Post", but it is a part of Postal History worthy of recording, unless we try to ignore it, like those elusive "Mastung" overprints of Pakistan!

From the information which Mr. Pamnani has sent us, and upon which he is still working, it is evident that there are many variations of the application of this surcharge which could mystify or confuse present day collectors or future collectors of modern India, or even be totally overlooked.

Referenced in Mr. Pammani's draft are manuscript surcharges, single line, double line, triple line, boxed and circular handstamps or markings in an assortment of colours, sizes and languages. It would not be out of place to compare the extent of this exercise with that of our late and lamented colleague, Col. Denys Martin on the provisional overprints of Pakistan.

I have tried to simplify approaches to the subject, but even they would result in lengthy and fairly complicated tables and lists. However, if this article appears in "India Post", you may assume that our Editor's view is roughly in line with mine, and that support to such enterprise, whether it be for the present or the future, should be readily given by our members.

FORMAT VARIATIONS

TYPE Nº	FORMAT DESCRIPTION
F1	Single straight line
F2	In two lines
F3	In three lines
F4	In rectangular box
F5	In dotted rectangular box
F6	Within single ring
F7	Within double ring
F8	In parenthesis - ""

TYPE Nº	FORMAT DESCRIPTION					
F9	Preceded by the word 'Plus'					
F10	" " sign '+'					
F11	In Hindi only					
F12	In English only					
F13	In Gujerati only					
F14	In Hindi & English					
F15	In Hindi, English & Gujerati					

TABLE II

WORDING VARIATIONS

(NOTE: The following Sub-Classifications may apply to the entries in this listing (a) Upper Case only (b) Combined Upper & Lower Case (c) Wording before cost (d) Cost before wording

CODE	WORDING	SUB-CLASSIFICATIONS		
W01	Stationery Charges	(a), (b), (c) & (d) Type (b) also noted with small c.		
W02	Stationary Charges	(a), (b), (c) & (d)		
W03	Stationery Charge	(a), (b), (c) & (d)		
W04	Stationary Charge	(a), (b), (c) & (d)		
W05	Stationary Charges Paid	(d) (d)		
W06	Stnry, CH.	(b) & (c)		
W07	Stnry. Ch.	(b) & (c)		
W08	Stny. Charges	(b) & (c)		
W09	Sty. Charges	11 \ 4 11 \		
W10	Sty. Charge	(a), (b) & (c)		
W11	S.C.	(2)		
W12	S/C	1.1		
	S:C	(-)		
W13 i		(b) & (c)		
W14 W15	Sts. Charges STC	(2)		
		(b), (c) & (d)		
W16	Stationery	(b) & (c)		
W17	Stationary Shares Solloated	(b) & (c)		
W18	Stationary Charges Collected	(b) & (c)		
W19	Stationery Charges of	(b) & (c)		
W20	Stationery Surcharge			
W21	Stationery Fee	(a), (b) & (c)		
W22	Stationary Fee	(b) & (c)		
W23	Stationery charges	(b) & (c)		
W24	stationary charges	all lower case (c)		
W25	Stationery Cost of/Envelope	(b) & 'c)		
W26	Cost of Envelope	(a), (b) & (c)		
W27	Cost of Envelop_	(b) & (c)		
W28	Envelope Costs	(b) & (c)		
W29	Envelope Cost	(a) & (c)		
W30	Cost of Cover	(a) & (c)		
W31	Cost of Mfg.	(b) & (c)		
W32	Manufacturing Charge	(b) & (c)		
W33	Making Charge	(b) & (d)		
W34	Selling Price	(a) & (c)		
W35	Price	(b) & (c)		
W36	Levy	(a) & (c)		
W37	New Levy	(a), (b) & (c)		
W38	Levy of	(b) & (c)		
W39	New Levy of	(a) & (c)		
W40	S/C Levy	(b) & (c) -		
W41	Surcharge	(b) & (c)		
W42	Envelope Costs (value) excluding face value	(b)		

TABLE III

VARIATIONS OF "CHARGE" REPRESENTATION

REF. N°	CHARGE EXPRESSED AS			
C01	Five (5)			
C02	Five			
C03	5			
C04	05			
C05	0-5			
C06	05-			
C07	0-05			
C08	0.05			
C09	00.5			
C10	0=05			
C11	00.05			
C12	5 (Five)			
C13	5-			
C14	00.05			

REF. N°	CHARGE EXPRESSED AS		
C15	0-05		
C16	Rs0-05		
C17	Rs0.05		
C18	/5		
C19	/0-05		
C20	00 05/Five		
C21	Rs:0-05		
C22	Rs00=05		
C23	Five only		
C24	.05		
C25	0-55 (Fifty Five)		
C26	00-55		
C27	Rs 00005		

EXPRESSION OF MONETARY DENOMINATION

REF. N°	EXPRESSED AS			
001	Paise			
D02	PAISE			
D03	Paise Paid			
D04	Paise Extra			
D05	Paísa			
D06	paise			
D07	Ps.			
D08	P			
D09	N.P.			
010	n.p.			
D11	Np			
012	Nps			

REF. N°	EXPRESSED AS		
D13	ps.		
D14	Ps (No stop)		
015	PS " "		
D16	(None)		
D17	P		
D18	P.S.		
D19	Paisa: (colon)		
D20	Ps. Extra		
D21	Ps Extra (No stop)		
D22	PS PAID		
D23	P:		
D24 D25	NPSC		

LISTING BY LOCATION

TOWN/CITY/P.O. etc.	PIN Code	FORMAT Table I	WORDING Table II	CHARGE Table III	DENOMINATION Table IV	NOTES
ARMOOR		F1	W03b	C07	D14	
ASHOHARMAND I	152 116	F1	W01b	C03	D09	
ADILABAD		F1	W02b	C19	D01	
AMADAALAVAISA	532 185	F1	W03a	C19	D02	
AKOLA		F10	W10b	C03	D07	
AJANTA	431 117	F1	W10b	C03	D13	
ADONI	518 301	F1	Wlla	C07	D07	
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